## 通州区 2023—2024 学年第一学期八年级期末质量检测

# 英语试卷

姓名

班级

2024年1月

1.本试卷共 8 ]	页,共五道大题,38	道小题,满分60分,	考试时间 90 分钟。	
2.请在试卷和	答题卡上准确填写完	学校名称、班级、姓名	名。	
3.试题答案一	律填涂或书写在答	题卡上,在试卷上作	答无效。	
4.在答题卡上	,选择题用 2B 铅笔	作答,其他试题用黑	色字迹签字笔作答。	
5.考试结束,请	青将答题卡交回。			
	**	A		
	弟	一部分		
本部分共 33 题,	共 40 分。在每题列	出的四个选项中,选出	出最符合题目要求的一	页。
单项填空(每题	0.5分,共6分)			
从下面各题所给	的 A、B、C、D 四个i	选项中,选择可以填	入空白处的最佳选项。	•
ly brother's birtho	day is coming and I w	ant to buy a book for		
. you	B. her	C. us	D. him	
ina went to Shan	ghai with her parents	May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2	2020.	
. on	B. in	C. to	D. at	
—Jim,	you give me a rubbis	h bag?		
-Sure. Here you	are.			
A. must	B. can	C. should	D. need	
David is	_ boy in our class.			
A. tall	B. taller	C. tallest	D. the tallest	
Exercise improves	our bone health,	we should mak	e it a habit.	
A. but	B. although	C. so	D. because	
wil	l you stay in your gran	ndparents' home?		
-For about two	weeks.			
A. How long	B. How often	C. How much	D. How soon	
Lily works hard a	and she is	than before.		
A. careful		B. more careful		
C. most careful		D. the most care	ful	
	八年级	英语试卷 第1页(共	8页)	
	2.请在试卷和 3.试题答案一 4.在答题卡上 5.考试结束,请 本部分共 33 题, 单项填空(每题 从下面各题所结 by brother's birtho by you lina went to Shan but how on how	2.请在试卷和答题卡上准确填写: 3.试题答案一律填涂或书写在答 4.在答题卡上,选择题用 2B 铅笔 5.考试结束,请将答题卡交回。  第本部分共 33 题,共 40 分。在每题列单项填空(每题 0.5 分,共 6 分) 从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个的 by brother's birthday is coming and I was a summer to Shanghai with her parents and the summer in a went to Shanghai with her pare	2.请在试卷和答题卡上准确填写学校名称、班级、姓名 3.试题答案一律填涂或书写在答题卡上,在试卷上作 4.在答题卡上,选择题用 2B 铅笔作答,其他试题用黑 5.考试结束,请将答题卡交回。  第一部分 本部分共 33 题,共 40 分。在每题列出的四个选项中,选择可以填 型项填空(每题 0.5 分,共 6 分) 从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选择可以填 型 brother's birthday is coming and I want to buy a book for a you B. her C. us Tina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2 a. on B. in C. to  —Jim, you give me a rubbish bag? —Sure. Here you are. A. must B. can C. should David is boy in our class. A. tall B. taller C. tallest Exercise improves our bone health, we should make A. but B. although C. so  — will you stay in your grandparents' home?  —For about two weeks. A. How long B. How often C. How much Lily works hard and she is than before. A. careful B. more careful C. most careful D. the most careful	第一部分 本部分共 33 题,共 40 分。在每题列出的四个选项中,选出最符合题目要求的一种项填空(每题 0.5 分,共 6 分) 从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。 by brother's birthday is coming and I want to buy a book for  by you B. her C. us D. him  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  c. on B. in C. to D. at  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  c. on B. in C. to D. at  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  c. on B. in C. to D. at  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  c. on B. in C. to D. at  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  c. on B. in C. to D. at  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  c. on B. in C. to D. at  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  c. on D. at  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  c. on D. at  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  c. on D. at  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  c. on D. at  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  c. on D. at  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  lina went to Shanghai with her parents May 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 2020.  lina went to Shanghai with her parents

8. —Alice, what are y	ou doing?		
—Oh, I	some pictures.		
A. will draw	B. am drawing	C. draw	D. drew
9. My friends and I _	the park near	our school last Sature	day.
A. cleaned	B. clean	C. will clean	D. are cleaning
10. I footb	all when it started to ra	in yesterday afternoon	n.
A. play	B. will play	C. was playing	D. am playing
11. —John, what do	you usually do in the ev	ening?	
—I usually	some books.		
A. read	B. am reading	C. will read	D. was reading
12. Cindy	to the History Museum	tomorrow morning.	
A. goes	B. went	C. will go	D. was going
二、完形填空(每题	1分,共8分)		
阅读下面的短文	,掌握其大意,然后从	短文后各题所给的	h A、B、C、D 四个选项中,
选择最佳选项。			
Bella is my nine	year-old dog. She is a I	Labrador. She has a sp	ecial friend - Molly. Molly
is a Labrador, too. Th	ey became friends when	Molly and her owners	s 13 to our community.
Molly and Bella	love to spend time tog	gether. Every morning	Molly 14 at our back
door and waits for Bei	lla. She sits patiently wh	hile Bella finishes her	breakfast. Then two of them
go out to 15 for	adventures (冒险).		
We had lots of	snow and ice this win	ter. After one big sr	nowstorm, Bella and Molly
decided to follow the	trail (足迹) of some dee	r in the nearby woods.	They didn't know it would
be a very 16 wal	k. Later, when I called t	their names, they did	not come to me. The woods
were so 17 and 1			
•			happened. He heard a dog
_	The second secon		y. Then he saw a dog in the
			was trying to get out. The
_			oliceman to pull Bella out.
			in the police car. The doctor
			When Bella arrived home,
Molly licked Bella's	face. I will never forget		
13. A. ran	B. wrote	C. talked	D. moved
14. A. sleeps	B. appears	C. fights	D. worries
15. A. ask	B. wait	C. prepare	D. look
16. A. successful	B. exciting	C. dangerous	D. common
		MATILAT.	

17. A. green

B. quiet

C. warm

D. clean

18. A. described

B. spread

C. followed

D. remembered

19. A. ice

B. sand

C. floor

D. trees

20. A. park

B. hospital

C. supermarket

D. farm

三、阅读理解(每题 2分,共 26分)

(一)阅读下列餐馆介绍,请根据人物需求匹配最适合的餐馆,并将餐馆所对应的A、B、C、D选项填在相应位置上。选项中有一项为多余选项。

A

A

The Pearl Chinese Restaurant has food from many parts of China. The owner and workers here are friendly and the food is not expensive. But sometimes there are too many customers and you have to wait. It is near the city center.

В

The Ray's Coffee Bar serves light snacks, soft drinks and excellent coffee. It is popular with young people. It is a good meeting place for friends. You can have meals in its garden on sunny days.

C

The John's Restaurant is a top-class restaurant. The cooks there are good at making traditional (传统的) English food. The food is excellent, but the service can be slow.

D

Gordon's is a restaurant in the center of the city. It has a big garden with an area for children to play. It is famous for fried chicken, hamburgers and pizza. It also offers (提供) children small toys.

21. \_\_\_\_

Jenny

My little brother and I want to have some fried chicken and pizza this weekend. It would be better if the restaurant has toys for children.

22. \_\_\_\_



I'm learning how to cook Chinese food with my mom. We'd like to have some Chinese food this Saturday in a Chinese food restaurant.

23. \_\_\_\_



I'm going to have dinner with my grandparents this weekend. My grandparents like to have some traditional English food.

(二)阅读下列短文,根据短文内容,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选择最佳选项。

B

Susan moved to a new house with her parents in August. Soon the summer holidays were coming to the end with only four days before school started. "I'm nervous about the first day of school, Mom." Susan said. "Why are you nervous?" asked her mom. "I don't know any kids. I don't want to be alone on the first day." Susan said.

The next day, Susan called her friend Fiona from her old school. She told Fiona her problem. Fiona said another girl from their school moved to the same neighborhood as Susan. "Her name is Linda. She lives on Brook Street. Isn't that near your house?" asked Fiona. "Yes, it is two streets behind my house," replied Susan. "I'll give Linda your address and you two can meet up before school starts," said Fiona.



After Susan talked with Fiona, she felt relaxed. She told her mom Fiona's friend Linda would stop by.

Two days before school started, Linda came to Susan's home. "Are you Susan?" asked Linda, "Fiona told me to come by and meet you since we will be new at the school." "It's good to meet someone before school starts," said Susan. "I agree. At least we will know each other until we meet more kids," said Linda.

That night, Susan called Fiona again and thanked her for helping out. "You're welcome, and good luck at your new school," said Fiona.

24. Susan moved to	a new house in	- Daliforni	
A. May	B. June	C. July	D. August
25. Susan felt	after she talked	with Fiona.	
A. relaxed	B. worried	C. surprised	D. proud
26. How did Fiona	help Susan?		Wage Co

- A. She went to the new school together with Susan.
- B. She asked her friend Linda to visit Susan.
- C. She moved to the street near Susan's house.
- D. She came to Susan's home before school started.

People must have water to live. Without water, your body would stop working well.

Water makes up more than half of your body weight, and people can't live for more than a few days without it. Your body has lots of jobs and it needs water to do many of them.

You might wonder how much water you should drink every day. There is no magic amount (量) of water for kids to drink every day. The amount depends on (取决于) the kid's age, body size, health, and activity level (水平) and other things.

Usually, kids drink something with meals and they drink when they are thirsty (口渴的). But if you are sick, or when you are out in warm weather or while you are playing sports or exercising, you will need more. So if you are going to have sports practice, play a game, or just work out or play hard, drink water before, during, and after playing. You can't play your best when you are thinking about how thirsty you are!

When your body doesn't have enough water, it can make you not as sharp as you'd like to be. It may take you longer time to think about questions and answer them. So keep your water bottle handy. You can help your body by drinking before you are thirsty. Your body will be able to do all its wonderful jobs and you will feel great!

27. Paragraph 2 is mainly about	ut .
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- A. ways to drink water
- B. the importance of water
- C. water drinking habits
- D. some problems of water

28.	The	underlined	word	"sharp"	' in Paragraph	5	probably	means	
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- A. tired of learning things
- B. quick to understand things
- C. worried a lot about yourself
- D. interested in helping others

## 29. What can we learn from the passage?

- A. We need to know the magic amount of water to drink every day.
- B. It is common for us to drink more water in cold weather.
- C. We should drink less water when we do sports with our friends.
- D. It is a good habit to carry water bottles with us when we go out.

a decision to be set on a second

Kevin is a middle school student. He enjoys all kinds of music and music is part of his life. He listens to music when he reads books, has meals and does sports. Like many other kids, his earphones are pretty much always on and the volume is high. He doesn't know loud music hurts his ears.

When you are listening to loud music on earphones, do your parents ever complain? Maybe they once told you, "Turn that down before you go deaf!" Well, they have a point and it is necessary (必要的) for them to tell you this. Loud noise can lead to hearing loss. Enjoying music is great, but listening at high volume is not.

Part of the inner ear has hair cells (细胞). When loud noise hurts the hair cells, it leads to hearing damage (损坏). If the sound is too loud, it can hurt your hearing almost instantly.

If you listen to music on earphones at high volume every day, it will also hurt your hearing. This damages the hair cells in the ear over a period (一段时间) of time, and the hearing loss happens gradually (逐渐地).

When you listen to music, remember to turn down the volume, especially when you are wearing earphones. It is not safe to listen to music at high volume. Make sure you can still hear others' talking when you are listening to music on earphones. You may also need to give your ears a rest by not wearing earphones all the time.

30. Kevin is an example to show
A. listening to music helps many kids learn better
B. many kids listen to loud music on earphones
C. there are many ways for kids to enjoy music
D. earphones are very useful for kids
31. Hearing damage happens when
A. the inner ear has new hair cells
B. there are different cells in the inner ear
C. loud noise hurts the hair cells in the inner ear
D. the hair cells in the inner ear get bigger instantly

A. listening to music is not a good habit for kids

32. The writer may agree

- B. there is no need for parents to tell their kids to turn the music down
- C. kids should talk with others when they are listening to music
- D. it is important for kids to listen to music at safe volume

- 33. What is the writer's main purpose in writing this passage?
  - A. To encourage us to listen to music on earphones.
  - B. To tell us the importance of earphones.
  - C. To ask us to protect our hearing.
  - D. To explain the reasons for hearing loss.

## 第二部分

本部分共 5 题,共 20 分。根据题目要求,完成相应任务。

四、阅读表达(第 34 - 36 题每题 2分,第 37 题 4分,共 10分)

阅读短文,根据短文内容回答问题。

Volunteering means spending some of your time helping others. You can volunteer to do lots of different things.

When you volunteer, you help others—and you help yourself! Volunteering gives you the chance (可能性) to make a difference. You can feel good about taking action to make the world better.

When you volunteer, you can try something new. For example, clean up a park or write cards to kids in the hospital. You will probably even get to meet new people with same interests.

Volunteering also gives you a chance to practice being responsible (负责的). When you are a volunteer, you learn to work hard because people need you to do something important.

It is best for kids to volunteer with their class or their family. You can clean up a park or plant trees and flowers in your community. You can also clean up a public building for an environmental group.

Many organizations (机构) need volunteers. You can ask your teachers or your friends for ideas. Your parents or other family members may have ideas, too. Kids often start by working on a volunteer project with their parents. So, what are you waiting for? Make a plan to start volunteering today!

- 34. What does volunteering mean?
- 35. Why do you learn to work hard when you are volunteering?
- 36. Who should kids volunteer with?
- 37. What do you think of volunteering? Why do you think so? (Please give two reasons.)

五、文段表达(10分)

38. 从下面两个题目中任选一题,根据所给提示,完成一篇不少于 50 词的文段写作。 文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

## 题目①

保持身心健康需要良好的健康习惯,包括饮食、卫生、运动、睡眠等习惯。

假如你是李华,你校英语社团正在开展"良好的健康习惯"分享交流活动,请你用英语写一篇发言稿,谈谈你对良好的健康习惯的看法以及你有哪些良好的健康习惯。

提示词语:important, eat, wash, exercise, sleep

提示问题: • What do you think of good health habits?

• What good health habits do you have?

	arting an activity about having good health
nabits.	en landa a sunta puntah pengelah En engan erasa gapan dan berara
Thank you!	of the state of the substitution of the

## 题目②

某英文网站正在开展以"朋友间互相帮助"为主题的征文活动。假如你是李华,请用英语写一篇短文投稿,谈谈你和朋友互相帮助的经历,主要内容包括:你曾经做了什么事情来帮助你的朋友,你的朋友曾经做了什么事情来帮助你,以及你的感受。

提示词语:help, friend, study, happy

提示问题:● What did you do to help your friend?

- What did your friend do to help you?
- How did you feel?

It is important for friends to help each other.		